Contributors

CONSULTING EDITOR

RUI P. FERNANDES, MD, DMD, FACS, FRCS(Ed)
Clinical Professor and Chief, Division of Head and Neck Surgery, Program Director, Head and Neck Oncologic Surgery and Microvascular Reconstruction Fellowship, Departments of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Neurosurgery, and Orthopaedic Surgery & Rehabilitation, University of Florida Health Science Center, University of Florida College of Medicine, Jacksonville, Florida

EDITORS

FRANCI STAVROPOULOS, DDS
Associate Professor, Director, Undergraduate OMS Program, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Oregon Health & Science University, School of Dentistry, Portland, Oregon

JENNIFER E. WOERNER, DMD, MD, FACS
Associate Professor, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, Tilakram and Bhagwanti Devi Distinguished Professorship in Cleft Lip & Palate Surgery and Training, Fellowship Director of Craniofacial and Cleft Surgery, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center Shreveport, Shreveport, Louisiana

AUTHORS

SHELLY ABRAMOWICZ, DMD, MPH, FACS
Section Head, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Children’s Healthcare of Atlanta, Associate Professor in Surgery and Pediatrics, Division of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Department of Surgery, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia

LAUREN BOURELL, DDS, MD
Western Lake Erie OMS, Sylvania, Ohio

ANDREA B. BURKE, DMD, MD
Assistant Professor, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University of Washington School of Dentistry, Seattle, Washington

RACHEL BISHOP, DDS, MD
Clinical Cleft and Craniofacial Fellow, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center Shreveport, Shreveport, Louisiana
School of Medicine, Truman Medical Center, University Health, Kansas City, Missouri

**LESLEY R. HALPERN, DDS, MD, PhD, FACS, FICD**
Professor, Section Head, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University of Utah, School of Dentistry, Salt Lake City, Utah

**CATHERINE HAVILAND, DDS**
Resident, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

**PAMELA J. HUGHES, DDS**
Associate Professor, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, Oregon

**JUSTINE SHERLYN MOE, MD, DDS**
Clinical Assistant Professor, Residency Program Director, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University of Michigan, Michigan Medicine, Ann Arbor, Michigan

**MARIA MORGAN, JD**
Chief Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Officer, Truman Medical Centers/University Health, Juris Doctorate, University of Missouri–Kansas City, Kansas City, Missouri

**JANE A. PETRO, MD, FACS, FAACS**
Professor of Surgery, Emerita New York Medical College, Valhalla, New York

**FRANCI STAVROPOULOS, DDS**
Associate Professor, Director, Undergraduate OMS Program, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Oregon Health & Science University, School of Dentistry, Portland, Oregon

**SUSAN B. WILSON, PhD, MBA**
Department of Diversity and Inclusion, University of Missouri–Kansas City, School of Dentistry, Kansas City, Missouri

**JENNIFER E. WOERNER, DMD, MD, FACS**
Associate Professor, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, Tilakram and Bhagwanti Devi Distinguished Professorship in Cleft Lip & Palate Surgery and Training, Fellowship Director of Craniofacial and Cleft Surgery, Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center Shreveport, Shreveport, Louisiana